352 bench is only a foot from the ground *,
511 and commonly ſerves as a bed for a num-
514 ber of families. I have counted in one yourt more than twenty perſons, men, women, and children. They eat, drink, and ſleep pell mell together, ſatisfy all the calls of nature without reſtraint or modeſty, and never complain of the noxious air that
354 prevails in theſe places. It is true there is
353 a fire almoſt inceſſantly. The fire-place is commonly either in the middle of the yourt or againſt one of the ſides. In the evening they rake the coals in a heap, and ſhut the entrance of the yourt, where the ſmoke ſhould evaporate; and thus the heat is concentrated, and kept up during the whole night. By means of a diſmal lamp, the form and diſagreeable ſmell of which I have before deſcribed, we diſcover in one

* Some of the yourts which I ſaw were floored with planks; but this is regarded as a luxury, and the generality have no other floor than the ground.

7:Lesseps T-3 (1787-88)1790 Kamchadal

353 corner of the apartment * a wretched image of ſome ſaint, ſhining with greaſe and blackened with ſmoke. It is before theſe images that the Kamtſchadales bow themſelves, and offer their prayers. The reſt of the furniture conſiſts of ſeats and ſome veſſels, made either of wood, or the bark of trees. Their cookery utenſils are of copper or iron; but they are all diſguſtingly filthy. The remains of their dried fiſh are ſcattered about the room, and the women or the children are continually broiling pieces of ſalmon ſkin, which is one of their favourite meats.

352 415 356 511

171 291 854 The ſingularity of the children's dreſs particularly attracted my attention; it is ſaid exactly to reſemble that of the Koriacs. It conſiſts of only one garment, that is, of a

* This nook is in a manner diſtinct from the room, and is leſs filthy, becauſe it is leſs frequented. It is a place of honour ſet apart for ſtrangers.

ſingle